## The Foundation Formula for Oversight



# Missouri Department of Transportation and Highway Patrol Employees’ Retirement System 

## MPERS

Serving those who keep us safe.
Financial Reporting, Audit, Risk Management, Budget

Jennifer Even, Chief Financial Officer Updated April 1, 2021

## Agenda Items

- Financial Reporting
- GAAP / GASB
- Annual Reports
- Audit
- Risk Management
- Investments Risk / Operations Risk
- Enterprise Risk Management (ERM)
- Budget
- Operating Budget
- Investment Fees and Expenses
- Staff Compensation


## - Financial Reporting

- GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles)
- Common set of accounting principles, standards, and procedures
- Improve financial reporting and transparency
- Ensure consistency in financial statements
- GASB (Governmental Accounting Standards Board)
- Independent, private-sector organization
- Establishes accounting and financial reporting standards
- Apply to state and local governments

Financial Statements must be prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP and GASB standards in order to receive a clean audit opinion.

## - Financial Reporting

- GASB (Governmental Accounting Standards Board)
- Statement 67 - Financial Reporting for Pension Plans and Statement 68 - Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions https://www.mpers.org/wp-content/uploads/2019-White-Paper-GASB-67-68-Copy1.pdf https://www.mpers.org/wp-content/uploads/GASB-67-68-FAQ.pdf
- Net Pension Liability - Notes, RSI
- Statement 72 - Fair Value Measurement and Application https://www.mpers.org/wp-content/uploads/2019-White-Paper-GASB-72-1.pdf
- Note 3(f) - hierarchy table and additional disclosures
- Leveling of assets
- Understanding this statement/misconceptions
- Financial Reporting
- Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (Annual Report) https://www.mpers.org/annual-reports/
- Introductory Section
- Financial Section
- Audit opinion, financial statements, note disclosures, other information
- Investment Section
- Overview, performance, fair value of assets, expense schedule
- Actuarial Section
- Statistical Section
- Popular Annual Financial Report (Summary Annual Report) https://www.mpers.org/popular-annual-financial-reports/

Annual Report has received GFOA's Certificate of Achievement of Excellence in Financial Reporting each year since 2005.
Summary Annual Report received GFOA's Award for Outstanding Achievement in Popular Annual Financial Reporting for the first three years the report was produced, fiscal years 2017-2019. (Awards for 2020 have not been announced.)

- Audit
- Audit Committee
- Established by the Board, by virtue of the Governance Policies
- Primary responsibility - interact with external audit firm and approve annual audited financial statements
- External audit firm hired by the Board
- Financial Audit
- Review of audited financial statements of investment managers
- Financial and investment data, internal controls, actuarial data
- Audit of IT controls
- Service providers - SOC reports
- Review by outside actuary
- Completed annually
- Audit
- GASB 67/68 Audit
- State Auditor
- Last state audit - October 2010
- Actuarial audit
- Outside Audit Efforts
- Pension administration system administrator (LRS) has SOC 2 audit
- Investment managers - audit of funds
- Custodian bank has SOC 1 audit

Service Organization Controls (SOC) Type 1 audit is designed to address internal controls over financial reporting. SOC Type 2 audit addresses controls that are relevant to a service organization's operations and compliance.

## - Risk Management

- We are risk managers, not risk eliminators
- Investments risk
- Want to be rewarded appropriately for risk taken
- Refer to investment risk in terms of standard deviation of returns or "volatility."
- Operations risk
- Actuarial risk (collecting the wrong amount from our employers)
- Misapplication of the law when administering benefits
- Information technology (who has access to what?)
- Small staff size (win the lottery and our benefits staff is gone)
- Risk Management
- MPERS Staff
- Experienced professional staff, well-versed in their roles, regularly participate in continuing education and conferences to stay on top of industry-related issues (staff biographies found on the MPERS website)
- Controls
- Internal controls
- Statutes govern the benefit structure
- Governance Policies and Board Rules
- Employee handbook and administrative procedures
- Independent actuarial firm prepares annual valuation
- Independent investment consultant


## - Enterprise Risk Management

Enterprise risk management as defined by the Committee for Sponsoring Organizations (COSO), is a process, effected by an entity's board of directors, management, and other personnel, applied in strategy setting and across the enterprise, designed to identify potential events that may affect the entity, and manage risk to be within the risk appetite, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the achievement of entity objectives.

- MPERS does not have an internal auditor
- With staff size of 17 , adding an internal auditor would be an outlier relative to our public pension peers:
- MOSERS has 2 auditors for 85 staff
- PSRS/PEERS has 2 auditors for 130 total staff
- LAGERS has an internal auditor/compliance officer for 30 staff
- Enterprise Risk Management
- The MPERS' ERM Policy states:
- "MPERS will instigate an ERM program, including the creation of an ERM committee, to ensure that risks are monitored appropriately, embraced when it is to our advantage, and mitigated when necessary to achieve our objectives."
- MPERS manages risk (does not mean eliminating risk)
- MPERS must accept risk to grow investment portfolio
- Risks that may negatively impact MPERS are mitigated to the extent possible
- Enterprise Risk Management
- Audit Committee receives quarterly updates on activities of Operations ERM Committee and Investments ERM Committee.
- Board receives annual update at November board meeting

The key takeaway for today is simply knowing that staff takes risk management seriously. MPERS' staff have taken steps to improve risk management which includes reports to the Board on ERM activities.

- Budget
- Annual operating budget prepared April/May
- Reviewed by Budget Committee
- Final budget presented to Board in June for approval
- Operating budget does not include investment and manager fees and expenses


| Budget Category | FY18 <br> YTD <br> Actual | FY19 <br> YTD <br> Actual | FY20 <br> Final <br> Budget | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY20 } \\ \text { YTD } \\ \text { Actuals } \end{gathered}$ | FY21 <br> Final <br> Budget | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY20 } \\ \text { YTD } \\ \text { \% Spent } \end{gathered}$ | FY20-FY21 <br> Budget <br> \$Change | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY20-FY21 } \\ & \text { Budget } \\ & \text { \% Change } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrative Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Salary/Benefits | \$1,864,585 | \$2,000,072 | \$2,254,831 | \$2,023,781 | \$2,241,131 | 89.75\% | $(\$ 13,700)$ | -0.61\% |
| 2 Professional Services | 276,450 | 278,525 | 304,330 | 312,293 | 346,580 | 102.62\% | 42,250 | 13.88\% |
| 3 Meeting/Travel/Education | 19,266 | 23,029 | 30,000 | 17,088 | 30,000 | 56.96\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| 4 Member Education | 10,751 | 9,220 | 14,580 | 4,219 | 15,780 | 28.94\% | 1,200 | 8.23\% |
| 5 Office Supplies | 2,845 | 7,111 | 6,000 | 4,183 | 6,000 | 69.72\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| 6 Printing/Postage | 32,661 | 27,203 | 32,500 | 24,348 | 29,900 | 74.92\% | $(2,600)$ | -8.00\% |
| 7 Membership Dues/Subscriptions | 13,323 | 16,262 | 20,477 | 20,519 | 21,592 | 100.21\% | 1,115 | 5.45\% |
| 8 Utilities | 38,241 | 34,776 | 40,220 | 30,562 | 35,925 | 75.99\% | $(4,295)$ | -10.68\% |
| 9 Building Expenses/Maintenance | 33,884 | 61,810 | 44,960 | 39,822 | 41,910 | 88.57\% | $(3,050)$ | -6.78\% |
| 10 Rental/Lease | 7,792 | 8,075 | 8,550 | 10,096 | 8,550 | 118.08\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| 11 Equipment/Furniture | 5,989 | 4,174 | 8,400 | 4,671 | 8,400 | 55.61\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| 12 Information Technology | 306,395 | 326,918 | 266,320 | 248,215 | 280,570 | 93.20\% | 14,250 | 5.35\% |
| Administrative sub-total | \$2,612,182 | \$2,797,175 | \$3,031,168 | \$2,739,797 | \$3,066,338 | 90.39\% | \$35,170 | 1.16\% |
| Investment Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 Salary/Benefits | 1,597,586 | 1,126,417 | 1,832,876 | 1,172,017 | 1,995,481 | 63.94\% | 162,605 | 8.87\% |
| 14 Investment Services | 588,176 | 624,635 | 642,720 | 635,443 | 648,942 | 98.87\% | 6,222 | 0.97\% |
| 15 Meeting/Travel/Education | 58,275 | 55,491 | 58,350 | 40,771 | 58,350 | 69.87\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| 16 Direct Operating Expenses | 42,750 | 45,244 | 43,840 | 42,471 | 43,840 | 96.88\% | 0 | 0.00\% |
| Investment sub-total | \$2,286,787 | \$1,851,787 | \$2,577,786 | \$1,890,702 | \$2,746,613 | 73.35\% | \$168,827 | 6.55\% |
| TOTALS | \$4,898,969 | \$4,648,962 | \$5,608,954 | \$4,630,499 | \$5,812,951 | 82.56\% | \$203,997 | 3.64\% |

# - Mid-year Budget Update - provided in January 

| Budget Category | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY19 } \\ \text { YTD } \\ \text { Actual } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY20 } \\ \text { YTD } \\ \text { Actual } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | FY21 <br> Final <br> Budget | FY21 <br> YTD <br> Actuals | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY21 } \\ \text { YTD } \\ \text { \% Spent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrative Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 Salary/Benefits | \$2,000,072 | \$2,023,781 | \$2,241,131 | \$1,053,543 | 47.01\% |
| 2 Professional Services | 278,525 | 312,293 | 346,580 | 217,260 | 62.69\% |
| 3 Meeting/Travel/Education | 23,029 | 17,088 | 30,000 | 2,029 | 6.76\% |
| 4 Member Education | 9,220 | 4,219 | 15,780 | 173 | 1.10\% |
| 5 Office Supplies | 7,111 | 4,183 | 6,000 | 746 | 12.43\% |
| 6 Printing/Postage | 27,203 | 24,348 | 29,900 | 7,383 | 24.69\% |
| 7 Membership Dues/Subscriptions | 16,262 | 20,519 | 21,592 | 13,141 | 60.86\% |
| 8 Utilities | 34,776 | 30,562 | 35,925 | 12,385 | 34.47\% |
| 9 Building Expenses/Maintenance | 61,810 | 39,822 | 41,910 | 10,834 | 25.85\% |
| 10 Rental/Lease | 8,075 | 10,096 | 8,550 | 3,955 | 46.26\% |
| 11 Equipment/Furniture | 4,174 | 4,671 | 8,400 | 1,394 | 16.60\% |
| 12 Information Technology | 326,918 | 248,215 | 280,570 | 227,306 | 81.02\% |
| Administrative sub-total | \$2,797,175 | \$2,739,797 | \$3,066,338 | \$1,550,149 | 50.55\% |
| Investment Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 Salary/Benefits | 1,126,417 | 1,172,017 | 1,995,481 | 647,633 | 32.45\% |
| 14 Investment Services | 624,635 | 635,443 | 648,942 | 272,593 | 42.01\% |
| 15 Meeting/Travel/Education | 55,491 | 40,771 | 58,350 | 2,936 | 5.03\% |
| 16 Direct Operating Expenses | 45,244 | 42,471 | 43,840 | 17,600 | 40.15\% |
| Investment sub-total | \$1,851,787 | \$1,890,702 | \$2,746,613 | \$940,762 | 34.25\% |
| TOTALS | \$4,648,962 | \$4,630,499 | \$5,812,951 | \$2,490,911 | 42.85\% |

## - Cost Per Member



- Expenses


## LASTFISCALYEAR (FY20) EXPENSES




## - Income

## LAST FISCAL YEAR (FY20) INCOME



Investment income, \$10,832,016

Catch up,
\$165,956,148

CURRENT FISCAL YEAR(FY21) INCOME PROJECTED


## - Staff Compensation

- Objectives
- Sufficient to attract and retain capable staff
- Provide incentives for outstanding performance
- Competitive with the marketplace
- Not affected by state's compensation decisions


## - Staff Compensation

- Investments
- Incentive compensation
- Five-year rolling return
- Must add value above benchmarks
- Operations
- Annual performance pool
- Performance and goal driven
- Cost-of-living adjustment
- Executive Director retention incentive
- CIO contract


## - Staff Compensation

| Position | Average | Salary Range |  |  | Market <br> Compa-Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Annual Base | Minimum | Midpoint | Maximum |  |
| Senior Administrative Assistant | \$42,799 | \$33,637 | \$39,524 | \$45,410 | 108.28\% |
| Senior Account Technician (3) | \$48,469 | \$40,864 | \$48,016 | \$55,166 | 100.94\% |
| Benefit Specialist | \$55,242 | \$46,136 | \$54,210 | \$62,283 | 101.90\% |
| Communications Specialist | \$60,611 | \$51,205 | \$60,166 | \$69,126 | 100.74\% |
| Senior Benefit Specialist | \$66,925 | \$52,559 | \$61,756 | \$70,954 | 108.37\% |
| Senior Executive Assistant | \$67,046 | \$52,887 | \$62,142 | \$71,397 | 107.89\% |
| Benefit Audit Specialist | \$71,100 | \$56,031 | \$65,836 | \$75,642 | 108.00\% |
| Assistant Chief Financial Officer | \$68,490 | \$59,814 | \$71,777 | \$83,740 | 95.42\% |
| Investment Analyst (2) | \$64,000 | \$61,243 | \$73,492 | \$85,741 | 87.08\% |
| Chief Financial Officer | \$145,449 | \$109,066 | \$141,786 | \$174,505 | 102.58\% |
| Assistant Executive Director/General Counsel | \$151,815 | \$122,099 | \$158,729 | \$195,358 | 95.64\% |
| Manager of Investments | \$151,102 | \$125,575 | \$163,247 | \$200,920 | 92.56\% |
| Chief Investment Officer | \$376,700 |  |  |  |  |
| Excutive Director | \$241,867 |  |  |  |  |

CBIZ COMPENSATION CONSULTING

- Questions ?

